STAYING SOBER WITHOUT GOD

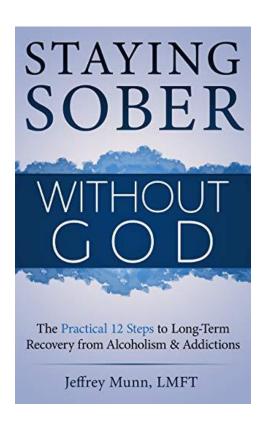
A PRACTICAL 12-STEP COMPANION WORKBOOK

BASED ON THE BOOK BY JEFFREY MUNN, LMFT

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Please note that the majority of material included in this workbook can be attributed to Jeffrey Munn, not Cassie Jewell. This guide is an adaptation of Munn's suggestions on how to work the Practical 12 Steps from his book, *Staying Sober Without God*. This workbook was created with the author's permission in order to provide a format for working the Practical Steps and is meant to be used in conjunction with the book.

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STAYING SOBER WITHOUT GOD

The Practical 12 Steps to Long-Term Recovery from Alcoholism and Addictions

THE PRACTICAL 12 STEPS

- 1. Admitted we were caught in a self-destructive cycle and currently lacked the tools to stop it
- 2. Trusted that a healthy lifestyle was attainable through social support and consistent self-improvement
- 3. Committed to a lifestyle of recovery, focusing only on what we could control
- 4. Made a comprehensive list of our resentments, fears, and harmful actions
- 5. Shared our lists with a trustworthy person
- 6. Made a list of our unhealthy character traits
- 7. Began cultivating healthy character traits through consistent positive behavior
- 8. Determined the best way to make amends to those we had harmed
- 9. Made direct amends to such people wherever possible, except when to do so would cause harm
- 10. Practiced daily self-reflection and continued making amends whenever necessary
- 11. We started meditating
- 12. Sought to retain our newfound recovery lifestyle by teaching it to those willing to learn and by surrounding ourselves with healthy people

STEP ONE

AA Version

Admitted we were powerless over alcohol – that our lives had become unmanageable

Practical Version

Admitted we were caught in a self-destructive cycle and currently lacked the tools to stop

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3.	Did your self-destructive cycle start quickly or was it a gradual process you didn't notice until it was well-established?
4.	Why was it so attractive at first?

What reckless and/or impulsive behaviors did you engage in?
What were the first consequences you noticed?
what were the first consequences you noticeu:
How did you justify your behavior or make excuses?

•	How, specifically, is your addiction harming self and others? (What consequences – physical, emotional, financial, school/work, relationships, spiritual, legal, etc. – are you currently experiencing?)

9.	What behaviors are you most ashamed of? How have you acted out of character?
10.	What was your "rock bottom"? Was it an external event like jail or something internal (i.e. depression or thoughts of suicide)?

11.	Have friends or loved ones expressed concerns about your addiction?
	,
12.	How have you tried to stop the cycle? If so, when and for how long?
13.	What happens when you try to break out of the cycle? What emotions come up?

14	What thoughts and excuses does your brain conjure up to try and convince you to
	What thoughts and excuses does your brain conjure up to try and convince you to
	What thoughts and excuses does your brain conjure up to try and convince you to stay in the cycle?

When you try to stop, are there replacement behaviors that you start engaging it (i.e. overeating, excessive shopping, etc.)?
What are your reservations?

Only move on to the next Step when you truly believe that you are caught in a self-destructive cycle.

STEP TWO

AA Version

Came to believe that a power greater than ourselves could restore us to sanity

Practical Version

Trusted that a healthy lifestyle was attainable through social support and consistent self-improvement

When you are free from the bonds of addiction, what do you want your life to look like?

1.	What will you be doing?
2.	Where will you live and with whom?

What will your daily schedule look like?				
_				
W	hat will your goals be (both short-term and long-term)?			
W	hat will you accomplish?			

•	What will your relationships look like? What kind of people will you spend your time with?
	What hobbies will you pursue? (See Appendix for ideas.)

8.	What will you do for personal development/self-improvement?
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	9
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STEP THREE

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AA	Ver	'sioı	n

Made a decision to turn our will and our lives over to the care of God as we understood him

Practical Version

Committed to a lifestyle of recovery, focusing only on what we could control

Commit to a life of self-improvement, focusing on the things you have control over.

Write a mission statement, an oath, or a contract in which you make a pledge to persistently lean toward a recovery lifestyle. State your reasons for making this change, when you will begin it, and what your first actions will be. When finished, read your pledge to someone you trust (such as a sponsor or therapist).

STEP FOUR

AA Version

Made a searching and fearless moral inventory of ourselves

Practical Version

Made a comprehensive list of our resentments, fears, and harmful actions

Thoroughly and mindfully explore your "emotional baggage."

MY RESENTMENTS

List all the people, groups, or institutions that you resent. Do your best to list as many as possible, even if the resentment feels nearly nonexistent. If you're having trouble remembering, try a systematic approach. Start with childhood and then go by grade when writing your school-age resentments. When you're looking at your adult years, you can go by jobs, areas in which you lived, or any theme that helps you ensure you're looking at everything.

Example:

Who	What They Did	Impact	My Part
My mother	Used to call me	I felt ashamed and	I'm lacking empathy
	"stupid" when I	unsure of myself.	for her. She had an
	would make a	Lost confidence in	abusive childhood
	mistake.	myself. Thought my	and probably
		mom didn't love me.	thought what she
			was doing was OK.

	Who	What They Did	Impact	My Part
l l				

	Who	What They Did	Impact	My Part
l l				

	Who	What They Did	Impact	My Part
l l				

MY FEARS

This list should include everything from embedded core beliefs to mild anxieties. It consists of three columns: What you fear, a core belief that drives this fear, and a reality-based replacement belief.

Examples of Distorted Core Beliefs and Resulting Fears:

Distorted Core Belief	Fears that Result
"The world is unsafe"	Being the victim of a crime
	Being betrayed
	 Suddenly losing a loved one
	Getting into an accident
"I am unlovable"	Being abandoned
	Being alone
	Being hated
	Being judged
"I'm incompetent"	Failing
	 Harming others unintentionally
	 Saying something stupid or embarrassing
	 Not being able to learn a new skill
"Nothing works out for me"	Ruining relationships
	Messing up a plan
	 Failing when trying something new
	Being a bad parent to your future children

Examples of Reality-Based Beliefs:

Distorted Core Belief	Alternative Realistic Belief	
"The world is unsafe"	There's always a small risk of something bad	
	happening. I can minimize the chances by being	
	safe.	
"I am unlovable"	I have lovable traits that I can learn to nurture.	
"I'm incompetent"	I am capable of learning just like everyone else.	
	There are several things I'm knowledgeable	
	about.	
"Nothing works out for me"	Some things work out for me and some don't. I	
	can choose to focus more on the things that do	
	work.	
"I'm beyond fixing"	It's never too late to make myself better.	

My Fears	Distorted Core Belief	Alternative Realistic Belief

My Fears	Distorted Core Belief	Alternative Realistic Belief

MY HARMFUL ACTIONS

List the people, companies, institutions, etc. that you hurt in active addiction. In the first column, write a name. The second column is to write what you did. *Do not minimize*. *Do not make excuses*. A big piece of working Step Four is taking ownership for your choices and behaviors. In the third column, write how your action had (or may have had) an impact. Avoid using the phrase "I made him/her angry (sad, upset, etc.); stating that you "made" someone feel a certain way implies having power over them. (We cannot directly control anyone else's feelings.)

Who I Harmed	How I Hurt Them	Impact

Who I Harmed	How I Hurt Them	Impact

Who I Harmed	How I Hurt Them	Impact

Who I Harmed	How I Hurt Them	Impact

STEP FIVE

AA Version

Admitted to God, to ourselves, and to another human being the exact nature of our wrongs

Practical Version

Shared our lists with a trustworthy person

Step Five gives you an opportunity to clear your conscious and to give yourself an opportunity to receive objective feedback about your behavioral problems.

Find a person to share with; it's best to avoid a family member or close friend. Ideally, you want to pick someone who is experienced in recovery, such as a sponsor or therapist. Having trust in that person is crucial. Face-to-face contact is preferred. Share your resentments, fears, and harmful actions from your Step Four columns. Read one row at a time, giving your partner the opportunity to provide feedback. Take notes. After you finish this step, spend 30-60 minutes alone with yourself to allow your mind to relax and sort through all the emotions that have just been stirred up. Don't read or watch TV or listen to music. After that time period is up, write a summary of what you learned, including any major insights.

Step Five cont.)

STEP SIX

AA Version Were entirely ready to have God remove all these defects of character
Practical Version Made a list of our unhealthy character traits
Referring to character traits as "unhealthy" as opposed to "defective" implies that we can be healthy again. We are not defective, but have developed thought and behavior patterns that once served a purpose, but have become dysfunctional.
Start by reviewing the "My Part" column of your resentment list. What do notice? What character traits pop out at you as you read down the column? Take notes. (For example, if your fourth column states something like, "I took advantage of his trust," you may write down, "manipulation" or "dishonesty."
Write your observations/notes here:
Next, look at your list of fears. More specifically, look at your negative core beliefs. For example, if you have a negative core belief that you don't deserve to be happy, what unhealthy character traits might be fueling that belief? Insecurity? Self-hate? Self-judgment? All of the above? (Note: There will probably be a lot of repetition; it's what enables us to identify the patterns we're looking for.)
Write your observations/notes here:

Finally, review your "My Harmful Actions" list. Consider what negative character traits enabled you to cause that harm.						
Write your observations/notes	Write your observations/notes here:					
without explanations. Use the following list to check needed. (Feel free to add on to MY UNHEALTHY CHARACT	t do much for others" and "o identify core character trait coff your unhealthy traits, w this list later.)	only think about self" are both es, use single-word descriptions writing in additional traits as				
Selfishness	Ignorance	Judgmental				
Wastefulness	Dishonesty	Aggressiveness				
☐ Jealousy/envy	Entitlement	☐ Apathy				
Manipulation	Manipulation Arrogance Insecurity					
Rationalization	☐ Self-hate	Greed				
☐ Vindictiveness	☐ Impatience	☐ Vanity				
☐ Self-pity	☐ Blame	☐ Stubbornness				
Self-righteousness						
Close-mindedness	Gossiping	Prejudice/bias				

STEP SEVEN

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Humbly asked him to remove our shortcomings

Practical Version

Began cultivating healthy character traits through consistent positive behavior

Consistently practice new healthy behaviors.

Review your list of unhealthy characteristics and rewrite them in the following section. For each unhealthy trait, think of a goal trait to counter it and write it down. For example, if you have "entitlement" as one of your unhealthy character traits, you would write "gratefulness" or "humility."

Unhealthy Trait	Healthy Goal

The next part of working this Step involves exploring the following healthy recovery traits: Honesty, humility, skepticism, generosity, assertiveness, responsibility, compassion, and self-care.

HONESTY
What does it mean to be honest?
Is it difficult for you to be truthful? Why or why not?
What are some <i>specific</i> ways you can practice honesty in your life? (Examples: "I will own up to my mistakes." "I will tell my spouse when I'm upset about something." "I will not tell a friend I'm planning on hanging out if I don't mean it.")

HUMILITY What does it mean to have humility? Is this something you struggle with? Why or why not? What are some specific ways you can practice humility in your life? (Examples: "I will treat everyone with respect." "I will stop boasting.")

SKEPTICISM

How is skepticism a healthy quality?

Do you regularly practice healthy skepticism (i.e. having a willingness to engage in critical thinking and challenge what doesn't seem right)?
What are some things to be skeptical of and how can you respectfully challenge them? (Example: To carefully challenge the view that AA is the only way to get sober, you could start a conversation with, "I might be wrong, but")
GENEROSITY
What does it mean to be generous?

Are you a naturally generous person?		
Help som Pick up t Do some Mail a let Bring tre Give a mail Leave a late Help som Help som Help a mail Put a coit Call or w Help a frame and use Amail Say "than	w, place a check next to any simple act of generosity that you would like into your life. (Aim for at least one generous act per day.) neone carry groceries to their car or offer to put away their cart rash that isn't yours thing nice for someone for no reason at all ter or greeting card to an old friend ats to work for your officemates eaningful compliment arger than normal tip your seat on the bus neone take a photo elevator door open oll for the driver behind you nother carry a stroller up or down the steps in in an expired meter rite a teacher, mentor, or therapist who had a positive impact on your life iend or loved one pack to move overheard compliment with the subject zon Smile for online shopping lik you" to someone who made a difference me marrow registry blood	
Sources:	https://localadventurer.com/list-of-random-acts-of-kindness-ideas/ http://www.oprah.com/spirit/35-little-acts-of-kindness/all https://www.bradaronson.com/acts-of-kindness/	
ASSERTIVENES	SS	
	ean to be assertive? (In your answer, write about the difference between daggressiveness.)	

Are you more assertive, aggressive, or passive?		
How can you practice assertiveness:		
With a significant other or spouse who criticizes you in front of his/her friends?		
With a family member who continues to offer relationship advice, although you've made it clear it's unwelcome?		
With a friend who regularly cancels plans at the last minute?		
With your boss when he asks you to run his personal errands?		
With an old using buddy who won't respect your recovery lifestyle?		
With a pushy salesperson who tries to sell you something you don't want?		

With a stranger who is rude to you?		
RESPONSIBILITY		
What does it mean to be responsible (vs. placing blame)?		
Do you struggle to take ownership of your actions? Why or why not?		
Write about how you can be responsible.		

OMPASSIO:	N
Vhat does it r	mean to have compassion?
Are you able t	o have compassion for those around you? (Explain your answer.)
	become a more compassionate person? (Include your thoughts on e you able to view others through a non-judgmental lens?

SELF-CARE

Why is self-care important in recovery?		
Do you practice regular self-care? If not, what gets in the way?		
What are some self-care practices you would like to incorporate into your life? Examples include daily exercise, getting a massage, taking regular mini-breaks throughout the work day, getting adequate rest at night, and taking time to read your favorite magazine. (For more ideas, Google "self-care"). List at least 10 self-care tips you can see yourself doing on a regular basis.		
1		
2		
4		
5		
6		
8		
9		
10		

STEP EIGHT

AA Version

Made a list of all persons we had harmed and became willing to make amends to them all

Practical Version

Determined the best way to make amends to those we had harmed

Embark on the process of making amends.

Refer to your list of harmful actions from Step Four. Write each name below and then contemplate the harm you caused and how you might be able to make it right. (Remember: Making amends is not about saying you're sorry; it's about addressing the damage.) Consider if making amends is something that would potentially cause you undue hardship. If so, it may be worth it to explore ways that you can make the amends without putting an excessive burden on yourself. Some burden is appropriate, but you still need to live your life. Furthermore, consider if your amends may cause the person you hurt even more harm. Run it by another person in recovery before moving forward with a decision.

*Alternatively, you can use flashcards and write the name of the person harmed on one side and your amends on the other.

How to Make Amends

Who I Harmed	How to Make Amends

Who I Harmed	How to Make Amends

Who I Harmed	How to Make Amends

STEP NINE

AA Version

Made direct amends to such people wherever possible, except when to do so would injure them or others

Practical Version

Made direct amends to such people wherever possible, except when to do so would cause harm

This Step is about doing the right thing so that you gain integrity. It's about clearing our conscience of guilt and shame so that we can walk around feeling free and unburdened by our past.

It may be helpful to "sort" your amends into three groups. One group is the "ready" group, the second is the "maybe" group, and the third is the "never" group. (This task is easier with flashcards.) The idea is that as you work your way through the first and second groups, you will likely be ready when it comes time to make amends to the people in your "never" group.

Refer to your "How to Make Amends" column from Step Eight. Use the following chart to sort your amends. Make direct amends when possible; face-to-face contact is preferred. Anticipate that the person may respond to your amends well... or they may not. Let them know you are open to hearing if there is any harm you left out of your amends. If they have specific requests (i.e. paying back money, providing a service), you don't have to answer on the spot. You can tell them that you'll get back to them later with an answer.

When you have made your amends, place a check next to that person's name and write a short description of what happened. (Note: Some amends will be impossible to make directly. For example, if you wronged someone who has since passed away, practice a "living amends." You can make things right by changing the way you live.)

Who I Harmed	Amends Category	Notes
	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
☐ Amends made		

Who I Harmed	Amends Category	Notes
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	

Who I Harmed	Amends Category	Notes
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	

Who I Harmed	Amends Category	Notes
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	

Who I Harmed	Amends Category	Notes
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	
Amends made	☐ Ready ☐ Maybe ☐ Never	

STEP TEN

AA Version

Continued to take personal inventory, and when we were wrong, promptly admitted it

Practical Version

Practiced daily self-reflection and continued making amends whenever necessary

This step involves making an effort to be mindful of your behaviors throughout your daily interactions and to take ownership of your mistakes.

Step Ten is a "maintenance" step that requires daily self-reflection. Refer to the list below for ideas for working this Step. The idea is that as you become increasingly aware of your less-than-ideal behaviors, you will get better at preventing them.

- ▶ Reflect daily on any possible instances you might have caused harm. (If so, think about how you can make it right.)
- ▶ Journal every night about your interactions with others.
- ▶ Identify your personal values and recognize when your actions don't match up.

 (See Appendix for list of values.)
- Review your Step Seven; are your behaviors mostly healthy or unhealthy?
- ▶ At the end of the day, ask yourself what you could have done better.
- Share about your unhealthy characteristics with your sponsor or therapist and request feedback.
- Complete a written 10-Step inventory at the end of every day. (See Appendix for 10th Step Daily Inventory Worksheet based on the Big Book from AA.)

STEP ELEVEN

AA Version

Sought through prayer and meditation to improve our conscious contact with God as we understood Him, praying only for knowledge of His will for us and the power to carry that out

Practical Version

We started meditating

The ultimate goal of this Step is to regularly engage in the practice of mindfulness.

Schedule time to meditate every day. If you're unaccustomed to mindful/meditative practices, start with 2-minute sessions; your eventual aim is at least 20 minutes per day.

There are countless books, magazines, and websites on the topic of mindfulness. See below for a list of sites to get you started.

Helpful Websites for Meditation and Mindfulness:

American Mindfulness Research Association (https://goamra.org/)

Mindful Awareness Research Center (https://www.uclahealth.org/marc/)

Mindful: Healthy Mind, Healthy Life (https://www.mindful.org/)

Mindfulness Exercises (https://mindfulnessexercises.com/)

Tara Brach (https://www.tarabrach.com/)

A short mindfulness exercise from The Free Mindfulness Project

(http://www.freemindfulness.org/breath):

Mindfulness of Breath

Preparation

Sit or lie in a comfortable position. You may choose to close your eyes or keep them open, if you are feeling tired it may be useful to let just a little bit of light in to keep you alert.

The Breath

Begin by gently moving your attention onto the process of breathing. Notice the sensations of each breath as it happens, whether you focus on the rise and fall of your chest or abdomen, or on the feeling of the breath at the nostrils. Really feel what it is like to breath, just observing it as it happens.

As you engage in this exercise you may find that your mind wanders, caught by thoughts or by noises in the room, or bodily sensations. When you notice that this happens, know that this is okay, and simply notice the distraction but gently bring your attention back to the breath.

Ending the Exercise

Take a few moments to yourself, connecting with your experience in the present moment. Expand your awareness from the breath into the space around you, and as you feel comfortable to do so, opening your eyes and bringing the exercise to a close.

Reflections

Take a few moments to think about what your experience was in this exercise, and how you feel in the present moment.

STEP TWELVE

AA Version

Having had a spiritual awakening as the result of these steps we tried to carry this message to alcoholics and to practice these principles in all our affairs

Practical Version

Sought to retain our newfound recovery lifestyle by teaching it to those willing to learn and by surrounding ourselves with healthy people

The basic principle of this Step is to help others as a means of further enforcing what you've learned. Helping others is imperative to sobriety for three reasons. Firstly, it reinforces the lessons we've learned, Secondly, it provides a sense of meaning. And thirdly, helping is the right thing to do.

Ideas for Working Step Twelve:

- Attend 12-step meetings and talk to the newcomers. Answer their questions and provide guidance if they are open.
- ▶ Share what you've learned in person and in online communities and forums. (But don't preach!)
- ▶ Sponsor others.
- Do service work.
- ▶ Work in the addictions field as a professional or peer-support specialist.

WHAT THE STEPS MISS

Working the 12 Steps will challenge you to be a better person and help you stay sober. However, there are several key areas that the Steps miss. The Steps do not guarantee a healthy and balanced life (although they can help). The following sections cover other matters linked to sustained recovery.

Mental Health

It's common for individuals with substance use disorders to also have a mental health condition (in part due to overlapping genetic vulnerabilities and biological similarities). Additionally, a person may start using drugs or alcohol to "self-medicate" when they experience symptoms; this can eventually lead to addiction. The Steps are not a substitute for psychotropic medication or professional counseling. If you've been diagnosed with a mental health disorder such as major depression, PTSD, or anxiety, you may need to see a psychiatrist and/or therapist for treatment.

Physical Health

Just as the Steps are not a substitute for mental health treatment, they can't replace a healthy diet and exercise. Nutrition has a significant impact on mood and energy levels. Foods that are high in saturated fats, added sugars, and sodium affect well-being. If your diet consists of junk food and soda, you will feel sluggish and irritable. Aim for a plant-based diet; avoid processed foods, sugar-sweetened beverages, and red meat. Drink water, black coffee, and unsweetened tea.

Exercise, too, plays a powerful role when it comes to health and well-being. Increased activity not only improves mood and energy, it reduces the risk of cancer, diabetes, heart disease, etc. It may also help you sleep better at night; restful sleep is crucial for health.

My Exercise Goals:			
I will engage in times per week.	_ minutes of	(type of exercise)	
I will engage in times per week.	_ minutes of	(type of exercise)	
I will engage intimes per week.	minutes of	(type of exercise)	
(For exercise ideas, review the "Sports" section in "List of Hobbies" in the Appendix.)			

Communication

Effective communication is essential; communication is what connects us. If you're not able to express yourself in a straightforward and assertive manner, your needs won't be met; you'll end up feeling angry, resentful, etc. On the flip side, if you're unable to listen to what others are telling you, they may get hurt and/or feel misunderstood. Efficient communication involves assertive expression and active listening. Assertiveness and listening are skills that can be learned and strengthened. Like any skill, you must practice to become proficient.

The four main types of expression are passive communication, aggressive communication, passive-aggressive communication, and assertive communication.

Passive	Not saying anything. Allowing mistreatment. Ignoring a problem
(Indirect)	and hoping it goes away. Passive communication often requires us
	to deny or ignore our own needs.
Aggressive	Violence, verbal abuse, intimidation. Aggression is sometimes
(Direct)	effective in the short-term, but generally pushes people away. It is
	toxic to relationships and can get you in all kinds of legal,
	personal, and professional trouble.
Passive-aggressive	Trying to retaliate against someone in an indirect or disingenuous
(Indirect)	way. It's spitting in someone's food, gossiping, or speaking in a
	vague manner and "dropping hints" about what you need.
Assertive	Saying what you need to say with confidence, clarity, and
(Direct)	integrity. You don't have to be mean to be assertive, but you don't
	have to sugar-coat either. It's telling someone to sop when they
	are crossing a boundary. It's asking for what you need without
	guilt or shame.

The following written statements are examples of passiveness, aggression, and passive-aggression. Rewrite each sentence as an assertive statement (but don't change the message).

Co-worker to co-worker (voice raised): "Why in the world did you think it was a good
idea to say that in the meeting? Now everyone thinks you're an idiot."

Wife to husband: "I'm exhausted. I wish there weren't so many dishes to do."
Friend to friend: "It's not like you're ever on time anyway. I should have bought tickets to a later show."
Girlfriend to boyfriend (disappointed): "Of course I don't mind that you're going out with the guys! Missing date night is no big deal."
Mother to teenage daughter (yelling): "I didn't raise you to be a whore! Where did you
stay last night?"

The first and last statements are examples of aggressiveness. The fourth is passiveness. The other two are forms of passive-aggression.

Active listening is the second ingredient of effective communication. To actively listen, give your full attention and use non-verbals (maintaining eye contact, smiling, etc.) to demonstrate interest. Do not formulate your response; simply listen. When the speaker is finished, reflect back what was said to show comprehension. Alternatively, you can ask the speaker to clarify.

Skills for Active Listening

- 1. Non-verbal involvement. Give the speaker "cues" that you're listening. (Maintain eye contact, smile, nod, etc.)
- 2. Give your full attention. Do not allow yourself to become involved in your thoughts, distracted by your surroundings, or focused on what you will say when it's your turn to speak.
- 3. Summarize, paraphrase, and reflect. This shows that you understood what was said and/or how the speaker feels/thinks.
- 4. Ask clarifying questions if needed.

What are some of the things that prevent you from listening actively?			

Fun, Hobbies, and Communities

Leisure is part of a balanced and healthy life, but when a person is recovering from addiction, they often forget to include leisure in their relapse prevention plan. It falls through the cracks because it seems like an elective compared to working the Steps, attending therapy appointments, reading AA literature, etc. However, leisure is an essential part of recovery and wellness. Plus, what's the point of getting sober if you're going to be miserable?

You may have forgotten *how* to have fun without drugs and alcohol. Maybe you can't remember what you enjoyed before addiction took over. Or, maybe you started using at such a young age you never discovered what you liked. Alternatively, your new-found recovery may have provided you with the capability to return to a former beloved hobby. Now is the time to explore new activities or to reengage in a rewarding pastime.

Review "List of Hobbies" (Appendix) and circle activities that appeal to you. If you can think of additional hobbies you'd like to try (or take up again), write them here:
Develop a structured leisure plan by answering the following questions:
What hobby/activity are you choosing?
Why?
Is this something you will do alone or with others?
Do you need any supplies? If so, list them here:
Does this activity require specialized training?
What is the estimated cost of this hobby and how will you pay for it?
What do you need to do to prepare for your new hobby? (Hire a babysitter, make space in your home, receive medical clearance from a doctor, read an instructional manual, etc.)
Pick a date to start:
How much time will you devote to your hobby per week?
Are there any additional hobbies you want to plan for?
,

In addition to engaging in meaningful hobbies, we require social connection. Are you satisfied with the relationships in your life or would you like to meet new friends? 12-step meetings provide great opportunities for meeting people. You can also join a club, interest group, or online community. Making friends without the buffer of drugs and alcohol may feel awkward at first, but is well worth the effort. Don't be afraid to take healthy risks. (See Appendix for hobbies that provide opportunities for social connection.)

"Atheists and agnostics deserve just as much of a chance at recovery as believers do."

APPENDIX

LIST OF HOBBIES			
Animals & Nature:	Literature, Music, & Dance		
Attend pet shows	Acting		
Beekeeping	Attend art galleries or shows		
Berry or apple picking	Attend literary fests		
Bird watching	Ballroom dancing		
Butterfly garden	Belly dancing		
Butterfly watching	Blogging/guest blogging		
Care for indoor plants	Break dancing		
Composting	Editing		
Dog training	Go to book signings		
Dog walking	Go to the library		
Fossil hunting	Join a book club (either in-person or online,		
Grow and tend to a fruit tree	i.e. Goodreads)		
Grow an indoor herb garden	Listen to music		
Grow plants from seedlings	Play/learn an instrument		
Hang humming bird feeders	Puppeteering		
Horseback riding	Rapping		
Learn how to identify various plants	Reading		
Mushroom hunting	Sell your artwork on etsy.com		
Nature walks	Singing		
Adopt a pet	Song-writing		
Pet fostering	Submit articles/opinion pieces/essays to		
Pet sitting	magazines and newspapers		
Plant a flower bed	Swing dancing		
Go on a swamp tour	Take a dance class (swing, hip hop,		
Tend to a vegetable garden	ballroom, etc.)		
Topiary	Take a drama/improv class		
Visit a farm	Take voice lessons		
Visit an aquarium	Wikipedia editing		
Visit zoos and/or nature centers	Write a book		
Watch Animal Planet	Write poetry		
Go whale watching	Write short stories		
Arts & Crafts:	Outdoor & Adventure:		
Drawing	Backpacking		
Candle making	Boating		
Collages	Bungee jumping		
Coloring	Camping		
Crocheting	Canoeing		
Design greeting cards	Caving		
Flower arranging	Fishing		

Glassblowing Geocaching
Jewelry making Go-Karting
Knitting Hiking

Lettering/calligraphy
Hot air ballooning

Mixed media art
Mosaic making
Laser tag

Origami Mountain biking Painting (watercolor, oils, acrylics, etc.) Mountain climbing

Paper crafts (including paper mache) Paintball Photography Parasailing

Pressed flower craft Rocking climbing

Pottery
Quilting
Scrapbooking
Scrapbooking
Sculpting
Sculpting
Sewing
Sewing
Sketching
Sketching
Soap making
Sailing
Scuba diving
Skiing
Skiing
Sky diving
Snowboarding
Snowboarding
Waterskiing

Weaving White water rafting
Wood carving Wilderness survival

Collections: Self-Improvement & Social:

Action figures Advocate
Antiques Attend 12-step meetings and other support

Autographs Attend 12-step meetings and other support groups

Barbies Attend workshops
Books (classics, signed copies, etc.) Bullet journaling

Christmas tree ornaments Daily positive affirmations and self-

Comics inventory/reflection

Fun socks
Hot sauce from around the world
Join a gym

Obsolete tech (i.e. outdated cell phones, tape players, etc.)

Join a political campaign

Journaling

Original artwork

Keep a gratitude journal

Plates Listen to podcasts

Purses, shoes, and other accessories

Make a vision board and update it regularly

Recipes Meditation
Records Read research

Retro video games Read self-improvement books

Rocks and/or crystals
Shells
Social media
Stretching

Souvenirs Take a class (i.e. self-defense, a foreign

Sports memorabilia language, etc.)

Stickers Use a habit tracker app

Tishak akul a	W-looks only
Ticket stubs	Volunteering
Toys	Watch documentaries
Vases	Watch inspirational Ted Talks
Vintage items	Wear a fitness tracker
	Yoga
Cooking & Baking:	Sports:
Braising	Archery
Bread making	Badminton
Cake decorating	Baseball
Canning	Basketball
Cheese making	Biking
Coffee roasting	Body building
Cookie decorating	Bowling
Grilling and BBQ	Boxing
Host dinner parties	Cricket
Kombucha brewing	Darts
Learn ethnic and regional recipes	Disc golf/frisbee
Learn recipes from cooking shows	Fencing
Make "fun foods" for kids	Football/flag football
Make homemade ice cream	Golf
Make jam or jelly	Gymnastics
Make jerky	Hockey
Participate in competitive food festivals	Ice skating
Pasta making	Jogging/running
Pastry and confection making	Knife throwing
Pickling	Lacrosse
Pie making	Martial arts
Raw diet meals	Poker
Recreate menu items from your favorite	Racquetball
restaurants	Racing
Reduced fat cooking	Riding a unicycle
Sautéing	Roller derby
Slow cooker meals	Rugby
Smoothie making	Skateboarding
Soup, sauce, and stock making	Soccer
Sushi making	Surfing/body boarding
Take a cooking class	Swimming
Tea brewing	Table football
Try new recipes on a regular basis	Table tennis
Use an air fryer	Tennis
Use a dehydrator	Thai Chi
Use Pinterest for inspiration	Volleyball
Vegan cooking	Weight training
Watch Food Network for inspiration	Wrestling

Entertainment:

Attend movies, operas, plays, and musicals

Bingo

Board games Card games

Chess

Dine out and try new restaurants

Escape rooms Gaming

Go to museums

Go to poetry slams or open mic nights

Jigsaw puzzles

Karaoke

Murder mystery shows

Read entertainment/celebrity magazines

See your favorite bands/artists live

Standup comedy Theme parks

Watch Netflix series that you really enjoy

Travel:

Alaskan cruise All-inclusive resorts

Beach vacations
Caribbean cruise

Cross country train trip

Explore your home town as if you're a

tourist

Guided group tours Mediterranean cruise

Road trip

See the Northern Lights

Travel to all the continents in the world

Travel to all the states in America

Trip to Las Vegas

Visit the Grand Canyon

Visit the New Seven Wonders of the World Visit the Seven Ancient Wonders of the

World

Go on free walking tours

Home Improvement & DIY:

Add a backsplash to your kitchen

Bathroom remodel Build a shed

Build furniture

Design a meditation room, home office,

"man cave," or "she shed"

DIY headboard

Fireplace makeover

Hang shelves

Home organization

Install smart home technology

Kitchen remodel

Paint an accent wall (or update the house!)

Paint old cabinets Redecorate a room Stencil or wallpaper Update a closet Update furniture

Update lighting

Use chalk paint or metallic spray paint

Misc. Hobbies:

Astrology/astronomy

Billiards

Couponing

Creating DIY home products

Fantasy sports Genealogy Ghost hunting

Hair styling/braiding

Hula hooping Juggling

Keeping up with the latest fashions

Kite flying

Learning magic tricks
Makeup application
Metal detecting
Model building
People watching
Storage unit auctions

Sunbathing

Yard sale shopping/thrifting

The Wikipedia webpage, "List of Hobbies" (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List of hobbies), was utilized as a reference for this list.

LIST OF VALUES

Abundance	Decisiveness	Joy	Proactivity
Acceptance	Dedication	Kindness	Professionalism
Accountability	Dependability	Knowledge	Punctuality
Achievement	Diversity	Leadership	Relationships
Adventure	Empathy	Learning	Reliability
Advocacy	Encouragement	Life-long learning	Resilience
Ambition	Engagement	Love	Resourcefulness
Appreciation	Enthusiasm	Loyalty	Responsibility
Attractiveness	Ethics	Making a difference	Responsiveness
Autonomy	Excellence	Mindfulness	Security
Balance	Expressiveness	Motivation	Self-control
Being the best	Fairness	Optimism	Selflessness
Benevolence	Family	Open-mindedness	Serenity
Boldness	Friendships	Originality	Service
Brilliance	Flexibility	Passion	Simplicity
Calmness	Freedom	Performance	Stability
Caring	Fun	Personal development	Success
Challenge	Generosity	Proactive	Teamwork
Charity	Grace	Professionalism	Thankfulness
Cheerfulness	Growth	Quality	Thoughtfulness
Cleverness	Flexibility	Recognition	Traditionalism
Community	Happiness	Risk taking	Trustworthiness
Communication	Health	Safety	Understanding
Commitment	Honesty	Security	Uniqueness
Compassion	Humility	Service	Usefulness
Cooperation	Humor	Spirituality	Versatility
Collaboration	Independence	Stability	Vision
Consistency	Individuality	Peace	Warmth

Contribution	Innovation	Perfection	Wealth
Creativity	Inspiration	Playfulness	Wellbeing
Credibility	Integrity	Popularity	Wisdom
Curiosity	Intelligence	Power	Zeal
Daring	Intuition	Preparedness	Zest

Source: https://www.ed.ac.uk/reflection/reflectors-toolkit/self-awareness/values

10TH STEP DAILY INVENTORY WORKSHEET (BASED ON THE BIG BOOK OF ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS)

Constructively review your day by taking inventory before you go to bed.

]	. Was I resentful?	□ Yes	☐ No	
1	2. Was I selfish?	☐ Yes	☐ No	1
3	3. Was I dishonest	☐ Yes	☐ No	1
4	4. Was I afraid?	☐ Yes	☐ No	1
If yo	ou answered "yes" to any of the above quest	ions, write al	out wha	at happened, if you
-	an apology, and what you could have done			
	1 0,7 ,			
Hav	e I kept something to myself that should ha	ive been disc	ussed wi	ith someone else
imn	nediately? If so, write about it below.			
Was	s I king and loving toward all?		es	□ No
Was	I thinking about myself most of the day?		es	□ No
	s I thinking about what I could do for others	s?	es	□ No

If you slipped back an unhealthy pattern today, don't feel defeated. Instead, remind yourself that you have control over your actions. Make a choice to engage in healthier behaviors tomorrow.

W., Bill. (2001). *Alcoholics anonymous: Big book, 4th ed.* New York: Alcoholics Anonymous World Services

12-STEP (& SIMILAR) SUPPORT GROUPS FOR RECOVERY

Support Groups for Addiction

ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS (AA)

NARCOTICS ANONYMOUS (NA)

HEROIN ANONYMOUS (HA)

PILLS ANONYMOUS (PA)

COCAINE ANONYMOUS (CA)

CRYSTAL METH ANONYMOUS (CMA)

MARIJUANA ANONYMOUS (MA)

NICOTINE ANONYMOUS (NICA)

CAFFEINE ADDICTS ANONYMOUS (CAFAA)

CHEMICALLY DEPENDENT ANONYMOUS (CDA)

ALL ADDICTS ANONYMOUS (AAA)

RECOVERIES ANONYMOUS (R.A.)

PHARMACISTS RECOVERY NETWORK

INTERNATIONAL DOCTORS IN ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS (IDAA)

INTERNATIONAL LAWYERS IN ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS (ILAA)

ASSOCIATION OF RECOVERING MOTORCYCLISTS (A.R.M.)

For Families and Others Affected by Addiction and Mental Illness

AL-ANON/ALATEEN (FOR FAMILY AND FRIENDS OF ALCOHOLICS)

NAR-ANON (FOR FAMILY AND FRIENDS OF ADDICTS)

ADULT CHILDREN OF ALCOHOLICS (ACA)/DYSFUNCTIONAL FAMILIES

FAMILIES ANONYMOUS (FA)

PARENTS ANONYMOUS

NAMI FAMILY SUPPORT GROUP (FOR ADULTS WITH LOVED ONES WHO HAVE EXPERIENCED MENTAL HEALTH SYMPTOMS)

S-ANON/S-ATEEN (FOR FAMILY AND FRIENDS OF SEXAHOLICS)

CODEPENDENTS OF SEXUAL ADDICTION - COSA (FOR THOSE WHOSE LIVES HAVE BEEN AFFECTED BY ANOTHER'S COMPULSIVE SEXUAL BEHAVIOR)

GAM-ANON (FOR FAMILIES AND FRIENDS OF GAMBLERS)

Secular Alternatives

SMART RECOVERY (SELF-MANAGEMENT AND RECOVERY TRAINING)

WOMEN FOR SOBRIETY

RATIONAL RECOVERY

SECULAR AA

SECULAR ORGANIZATIONS FOR SOBRIETY (SOS)

LIFERING SECULAR RECOVERY

Additional Support Groups & Organizations

VIOLENCE ANONYMOUS (VA)

ADULT SURVIVORS OF CHILD ABUSE ANONYMOUS (ASCAA)

SURVIVORS OF INCEST ANONYMOUS

LDS FAMILY SERVICES

PORN ADDICTS ANONYMOUS (PAA)

SEX ADDICTS ANONYMOUS (SAA)

SEXAHOLICS ANONYMOUS

SEX AND LOVE ADDICTS ANONYMOUS (SLAA)

SEXUAL COMPULSIVES ANONYMOUS (SCA)

SEXUAL RECOVERY ANONYMOUS (SRA)

CO-DEPENDENTS ANONYMOUS (CODA)

EMOTIONS ANONYMOUS

DUAL RECOVERY ANONYMOUS

DEPRESSED ANONYMOUS

SOCIAL ANXIETY ANONYMOUS (SPA/SOCAA)

PTSD ANONYMOUS

SELF MUTILATORS ANONYMOUS

OBSESSIVE COMPULSIVE ANONYMOUS

OBSESSIVE SKIN PICKERS ANONYMOUS (OSPA)

CLUTTERS ANONYMOUS (CLA)

OVEREATERS ANONYMOUS (OA)

FOOD ADDICTS ANONYMOUS (FAA)

FOOD ADDICTS IN RECOVERY ANONYMOUS

RECOVERY FROM FOOD ADDICTION

EATING DISORDERS ANONYMOUS (EDA)

DEBTORS ANONYMOUS (DA)

UNDEREARNERS ANONYMOUS (UA)

SPENDERS ANONYMOUS

WORKAHOLICS ANONYMOUS

GAMBLERS ANONYMOUS

INTERNET & TECH ADDICTS ANONYMOUS (ITAA)

ONLINE GAMERS ANONYMOUS (OLGA)

OFFENDERS ANONYMOUS

REENTRY ANONYMOUS

GROW IN AMERICA (PEER SUPPORT FOR MENTAL ILLNESS)
HEARING VOICES NETWORK
AA Sites for agnostics and atheists: <u>AA Agnostica</u> and <u>AA Beyond Belief</u>

ADDICTION & RECOVERY WEBSITES

Canadian Centre on Substance Use and Addiction
Canadian Centre on Substance Use and Addiction
Center for Substance Abuse Research
Center on Addiction
The Coalition to Prevent ADHD Medication Misuse
Community Anti-Drug Coalitions of America
<u>Higher Education Center for Alcohol and Drug Misuse Prevention and Recovery</u>
Moderation Management
<u>MOMSTELL</u>
National Council on Alcoholism and Drug Dependence
National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism
National Institute on Drug Abuse
Recovery Research Institute
<u>SAMHSA</u>
SMART Recovery
Start Your Recovery
William White Papers

World Health Organization on Management of Substance Abuse